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**Disease, Disability & Immortality: Hope & Hype Module**  
**Essential Resources List**  
 by *Katayoun Chamany & Adrienne Asch Updated July 2017*

The resources listed here fall into the following categories and illustrate the wide range of views and applications associated with stem cell research for treatment and enhancement.

### Hope v. Hype

#### Biomedical & Social Models of Health (Cure v. Care)

#### Disability, Diversity & Discrimination (Ableism)

#### Disability Rights & Justice

#### Justice & Access to Stem Cell Treatments

*Stem Cells for Genetic Diseases (Animal & Human)*

*Adipose (Fat) for Spinal Cord Injury & Other Disabilities (Animal & Human)*

*ESC Derived Treatment for Spinal Cord Injury (Human/Geron/Asterias Biotherapeutics)*

*Muscle & Military Defense*

*Nanotech and Induced Stem Cell Treatment for Spinal Cord Injury (Kessler)*

*Fetal Stem Cell Transplants for Degenerative Diseases*

*Unapproved or Fraudulent*

#### Organoids

#### Enhancements

### Hope v. Hype

1. **Blog:** Shakespeare, T. Oct, 29, 2004. Christopher Reeve: You'll Believe a Man Can Walk. *BBC Ouch Blog*. [Link](#)
2. **Film Trailer:** Hope Deferred Film Trailer. Brooke Ellison Project. [Link](#)
3. **Blog:** Shanks, Pete. Aug 4, 2010. Stem Cell Education and Hype. *Biopolitical Times*. [Link](#) (1 page)
4. **Comic:** Macleod, K. et al. May 20 2012. Hope Beyond Hype: A Story of Stem Cells From Discovery to Therapy. *EuroStemCells*.1-16. [Link](#)
5. **Bioethics Article:** Murdoch, C. and Scott, C. June 2010. Stem cell tourism and the power of hope. *The American Journal of Bioethics*. 10(5): 16-23. [Link](#) *Commentaries included in this special issue.*
6. **Bioethics Commentary:** Caplan, A. & Levine, B. June 2010. Hope, hype, and help: Ethically assessing the growing market of stem cell therapies. *The American Journal of Bioethics*. 10(5): 24-25. [Link](#)
7. **Forum:** Hyun, I. 2013. Therapeutic hope, spiritual distress, and the problem of stem cell tourism. *Cell Stem Cell*. 12(5):505-507. [Link](#)
8. **Review:** King, M. & Perrin, J. July 7, 2014. Ethical issues in stem cell research and therapy. *Stem Cell Research & Therapy*. 5 (4):85(1-6). [Link](#)
9. **Professional Society Blog:** Barfoot, J. July 30, 2015. Stem Cell Research: Promise, Progress, and Hype. *Stem Cells in Focus Blog*. International Stem Cell Research Society. [Link](#)

10. **CIRM Blog:** McCormack, K. Dec 11, 2015. The “Right to Try” Laws Are More Feel Good Than Do Good. *The Stem Cellar*. [Link](#)
11. **Science STAT Blog.** Zimmer, C. Dec 23, 2015. Science in 2016: Separating the Hype From the Promise. *Science STAT Blog*. [Link](#)
12. **Research Article:** Kamenova, K. and Caulfield, T. 2015. Stem cell hype: Media portrayal of therapy translation. *Science Translational Medicine*. 7 (278): 278: 278ps4. [Link](#)

### Biomedical & Social Models of Health (Cure v. Care)

1. **Report:** Bush, Vannevar. 1945. Science: The Endless Frontier. *Original letter from President Roosevelt to Bush and his report articulating an investment in biomedical research and basic science*. [Link](#)
2. **Conference Paper:** Cozzens, S. 2000. Social Sciences: Shunned at the Frontier. *In Science the Endless Frontier: Learning from the Past, Designing for the Future*. Highlights from a conference series held between 1994-1996:101-105. [Link](#)
3. **Conference Paper:** Crow, M.2000. Beyond the Endless Frontier. *In Science the Endless Frontier: Learning from the Past, Designing for the Future*. Highlights from a conference series held between 1994-1996:114-118. [Link](#)
4. **Opinion:** Pielke, R. 2010. In Retrospect: *Science- The Endless Frontier*. *Nature*. 466: 922-23. [Link](#)
5. **Article:** Shakespeare, T. & Watson, N. 2002. The social model of disability: An outdated ideology. *Research in Social Science and Disability*. 2:9-28. [Link](#)
6. **Book Chapter:** Garland, M., & Stull, J. 2003. Module 9: Public Health and Health Systems Reform: Access Priority Setting and Allocation of Resources. In B. Jennings, et al. (Eds.), *Ethics and Public Health. Model Curriculum* (pp. 241--251). Association of the Schools of Public Health, The Health Resources and Service Administration and the Hastings Institute. [Link](#)
7. **Research Article:** Hahn, H. & Belt, T. 2004. Disability identity and attitudes toward cure in a sample of disabled activists. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*.45:453-464. [Link](#)
8. **Editorial:** Anonymous. 2009. What is health? The ability to adapt. *The Lancet*. 373(9666):781. [Link](#)
9. **Article:** Scherman, E. 2009. The speech that didn't fly: Polysemic readings of Christopher Reeve's speech to the 1996 Democratic National Convention. *Disability Studies Quarterly*. 29 (2): (~10 pages) [Link](#)
10. **Encyclopedia:** Wasserman, D., & Asch, A. Feb 2013. Disabilities, People With. *International Encyclopedia of Ethics* () Blackwell Publishing Ltd. doi:10.1002/9781444367072.wbiee639. [Link](#)
11. **Video:** Klein, Bob. Aug 20, 2015. Progress Report on the Milestones to Cures. Americans for Cures. [Video Link](#) (18:33 min)
12. **News:** Kluger, J. Jan 13, 2015. Why Curing Cancer is Not a 'Moonshot.' *Time.com*. [Link](#)

### Disability, Diversity & Discrimination (Ableism)

1. **Blog Post:** Linton, S. 1998. “Reassigning Meaning” *In Claiming Disability. Knowledge and Identity*. New York University Press. 8-17 as seen on the *Disability History Museum*. [Link](#)
2. **Feature:** Johnson, H. Feb 16, 2003. Unspeakable Conversations. *New York Times Magazine*. ~ 10 pages. [Link](#)
3. **Article:** Wilson, J. 2003. Evolving metaphors of disease in postgenomic science: Stigmatizing disability. *Rhetoric Review*. 22(2):197-202. [Link](#)
4. **Article:** Stein, S. Spring 2004. The president's two bodies: Stagings and restagings of FDR and The New Deal politic. *American Art*. 18(1):32-57. [Link](#)
5. **Op-Ed:** Asch and Wasserman. Sept 2009. Informed Consent and Prenatal Testing: The Kennedy-Brownback Act. *The Virtual Mentor. AMA Journal of Ethics* 11 (9):721-724. [Link](#)

6. **News:** Adams, R. 2011. Bring Down the Barriers--Seen and Unseen. *The Chronicle of Higher Education*. [Link](#)
7. **News:** Davis, L. 2011. Why is Disability Missing from the Discourse on Diversity? *The Chronicle of Higher Education*. [Link](#)
8. **Article:** Quackenbush, N. 2011. Speaking of-and as-stigma: Performativity and Parkinson's in the rhetoric of Michael J. Fox. *Disability Studies Quarterly*. 31 (3): (~10 pages) [Link](#)
9. **Historical Feature:** Brignell, V. Dec 10, 2010. The Eugenics Movement Britain wants to Forget. *New Statesman*. [Link](#) (audio available at website; 2 ½ pages)
10. **Historical Feature:** Brignell, V. Dec 10, 2010. When America Believed in Eugenics. *New Statesman*. [Link](#) (audio available at website; 3 1/2 pages)
11. **Blog Post:** Baynton, D. 2001. "Language Matters: Handicapping an Affliction" In Radio Series titled *Beyond Affliction* on NPR by Laurie Block, on the *Disability History Museum*. (1 page) [Link](#)
12. **Opinion:** Nee'man, A. Dec 30, 2015. Screening sperm donors for autism? As an autistic person I know that's the road to eugenics. *The Guardian*. [Link](#)
13. **Opinion:** Mattlin, B. March 22, 2017. Cure Me, No Thanks. *New York Times*. [Link](#)

### Disability Rights & Justice

1. **Article:** Scotch, R., & Schriener, K. 1997. The Americans with Disabilities Act: Social Contract or Special Privilege?: Disability as human variation: Implications for policy. *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*. 549 (1):148-159. [Link](#)
2. **Book Chapter:** Asch, A. 2001. Disability, Bioethics and Human Rights. In G. L. Albrecht, et al. (Eds.), *Handbook of Disability Studies* (pp. 297-326-297-326). Thousand Oaks, California: Sage Publications.
3. **Book Review:** Haller, B. *Mary Johnson. 2004. Make Them Go Away: Clint Eastwood, Christopher Reeve & the Case Against Disability Rights. Disability Studies Quarterly*. 34 (3). [Link](#)
4. **Video:** The 20<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the ADA and the Affordable Care Act. *YouTube*. (See time stamps 12-15 and 24-31min). [Link](#)
5. **News:** Rich, M, April 6, 2011. Disabled, but Looking for Work. *New York Times*: B1. [Link](#)
6. **Encyclopedia:** Wasserman, D., & Asch, A. Feb 2013. Disabilities, People With. *International Encyclopedia of Ethics* Blackwell Publishing Ltd. [Link](#)
7. **Blog Post:** AbilityOne.gov History. [Link](#). *Reviews the evolution of the Wagner-O'Day Act passed by President Franklin D. Roosevelt in 1938, providing employment opportunities for the disabled.*
8. **Opinion:** Mattlin, B. March 22, 2017. Cure Me, No Thanks. *New York Times*. [Link](#)

### Justice & Access to Stem Cell Treatments

1. **Review:** Faden, R. et al. November-December 2003. Public stem cell banks: Considerations of justice in stem cell research and therapy. *The Hastings Report*. [Link](#)
2. **Article:** Greene, M. 2006. To restore faith and trust: Justice and biological access to cellular therapies. *The Hastings Center Report*. 36 (1): 57-63. [Link](#)
3. **Article:** Regenber, A. & Mathews, D. 2011. Promoting justice in stem cell intellectual property. *Regenerative Medicine*. 6 (6 Suppl): 79-84. [Link](#)
4. **Article:** Holm, S. 2015. Biobanking human embryonic stem cell lines: policy, ethics and efficiency. *Monash Bioethics Review*. 22 (4): 265-76. [Link](#)

### Stem Cell Therapy Trials, Regulation, & Fraud

#### *Stem Cells for Genetic Diseases (Animal & Human)*

1. **Video News:** Baker, M. Dec 23, 2009. Method of the Year 2009: IPS Cells. [Link](#)

2. **Video:** April 2, 2010. Thirteen/Education Broadcasting Corporation (Producer). *Religion and Ethics Weekly: Embryonic Stem Cell Controversy*. [Link](#)
3. **Conference Video:** Sugarman, J., Zoloth, L. & Hempel, C. October 4 2010. The Immortal Life of Henrietta Lacks - lessons for stem cell researchers and patients. World Stem Cell Summit, Pasadena, CA. *Stem Cells Across the Curriculum*. [Link](#) (Chris Hempel last 20 minutes)
4. **Infographic:** Andrews, P. & Gokhale, P. 2011. From teratomas to embryonic stem cells: Discovering pluripotency. Macmillan Publishers and *Nature Reviews Molecular Biology*. [Link](#)
5. **Review:** Pagliuca, F. & Melton D. 2013. How to make a functional  $\beta$ -cell. *Development*. 140(12) 2472-83. [Link](#)
6. **Review:** Sternecker J. et al. 2014. Investigating human disease using stem cell models. *Nature Reviews Genetics*. 15:625-639. [Link](#)
7. **Review:** Munoz, J. et al. 2014. Concise review: Umbilical cord blood transplantation: Past, present, and future. *Stem Cells Translational Medicine*. 3(12):1435-1443 [Link](#)
8. **Blog Post:** June 22, 2015. Updates on Harvard's Diabetes Stem Cell Research from ADA 2015. *diaTribe* [Link](#)
9. **Article:** Agulnick, A. et al. Oct 4, 2015. Insulin-producing endocrine cells differentiated in vitro from human embryonic stem cells function in macroencapsulation devices in vivo. *Stem Cells Translational Medicine*. 4 (10):1214-22. [Link](#)
10. **Review:** Ballen, K. May 2017. Umbilical cord blood transplantation: Challenges and future directions. *Stem Cells Translational Medicine*. 6(5):1312-1315. [Link](#)

#### *Adipose (Fat) for Spinal Cord Injury & Other Disabilities (Animal & Human)*

11. **Infographics:** Chamany, K. et al. 2013. Adult Stem Cell Source. Fat Stem Cells ZoomGraphic. *Stem Cells Across the Curriculum*. [Link](#)
12. **Fat Stem Cells Video.** Photoactivation of Adult Stem Cells Derived from Adipose Tissue. Adistem. [Link](#)
13. **Review:** Gimble, J. et al. 2007. Adipose-derived stem cells for regenerative medicine. *Circulation Research*. 100(9):1249-1260. [Link](#)
14. **Review:** Gimble, J. et. al. 2011. Taking stem cells beyond discovery: A milestone in the reporting of regulatory requirements for cell therapy. *Stem Cells and Development*. 20 (8): 1295-1296. [Link](#)
15. **Article:** Ra, J. et al. 2011. Safety of intravenous infusion of human adipose tissue-derived mesenchymal stem cells in animals and humans. *Stem Cells and Development*. 20(8): 1297-1308. [Link](#)
16. **Review:** Mizuno, H. et al. 2012. Concise review: Adipose-derived stem cells as a novel tool for future regenerative medicine. *Stem Cells*. 30 (5): 804-10. [Link](#)
17. **Review Article:** Eun-hee, K. and Heo, C. 2014. Current applications of adipose-derived stem cells and their future perspectives. *World Journal of Stem Cells*. 6(1):65-68. [Link](#)
18. **Review:** Nordberg R. & Lobo E. 2015. Our fat future: Translating adipose stem cell therapy. *Stemcells Translational Medicine* 4: 974-979. [Link](#)
19. **Perspective:** Taylor-Weiner, H & Zivin J. 2015. Medicine's wild west—unlicensed stem-cell clinics in the United States. *NEJM*. 373(11):985-87. [Link](#)
20. **Review:** Bora, P., & Majumdar, A. S. 2017. Adipose tissue-derived stromal vascular fraction in regenerative medicine: A brief review on biology and translation. *Stem Cell Research & Therapy*. 8:145. [Link](#)

#### *Embryonic Stem Cells Derived Treatment for Spinal Cord Injury (Human/Geron/Asterias Biotherapeutics)*

21. **Video:** UC Irvine Hans Keirstead. Stem Cells Restore Mobility in Neck Injured Rats. UCI News. [Link](#)
22. **Infographic:** Chamany, K. et al. 2013. Embryo.IVF.Extranumerary Embryo AND PGD. ZoomGraphics. *Stem Cells Across the Curriculum*. [Link](#)
23. **News:** Woodbury, M.A. 2009. Hans Keirstead Can Make Mice Walk Again. Esquire.com. (1p) [Link](#)



24. **News:** Pollack, A. 2009 Milestone in Research With Stem Cells. *New York Times*: B1 [Link](#)
25. **News:** Pollack, A. 2010. Stem Cell Trial Wins Approval of F.D.A. *New York Times*. [Link](#)
26. **Feature:** Regalado, A. June 21, 2011. Stem-Cell Gamble. *MIT Technology Review*. [Link](#)
27. **Tutorial with Film:** Eurostemcell. April 2, 2015. Spinal Cord Injuries: How could stem cells help? [Link](#)
28. **Perspective:** Scott, C., & Magnus, D. 2014. Wrongful termination: Lessons from the Geron clinical trial. *Stem Cells Translational Medicine*. 3(12):1398-1401. [Link](#)
29. **News:** Dubnicoff, T. Oct 22, 2015. New Video: Spinal Cord Injury and CIRM-funded Stem Cell Based Trial. *Stem Cell Cellar.CIRM*. [Link](#)

#### *Muscle, Military Defense, & Sports*

30. **Research Article:** Quintero, A. et al. 2009. Stem cells for the treatment of skeletal muscle injury. *Clinical Sports Medicine*. 28 (1): 1-11. [Link](#)
31. **Article:** Dean, W. 2011. The armed forces institute of regenerative medicine: A collaborative approach to department of defense-relevant research. *Regenerative Medicine*. 6(6 Suppl):71-74. [Link](#)
32. **News:** Drummond, K. Sept 24, 2012. World's Most Wired War Healer. *Wired.com*. [Link](#)
33. **News:** Fountain, H. Sept 17, 2012. Human Muscle, Regrown on Animal Scaffolding. *New York Times*: A1. [Link](#)
34. **Video:** Singh, V. Sept 24, 2012. Extracellular Matrix. *New York Times Video Science*. [Link](#)
35. **Video:** Ley, B. Jan 22, 2012. Outside The Lines. The Stem Cell Salvation as seen on YouTube.ESPN2 (20 min) [Link](#)
36. **Review.** Best T. et al. 2013. Stem cells, angiogenesis, and muscle healing: A potential role in massage therapies. *British Journal of Sports Medicine*. 47(10): 656. [Link](#)
37. **Animations and Post:** Lewis, R. & Barefoot, J. July 23, 2014. Stem Cells and Sports Medicine: An Overview. EuroStemCell. [Link](#)

#### *Nanotech and Induced Stem Cell Treatment for Spinal Cord Injury (Kessler)*

38. **News:** Paul, M. April 2, 2008. Promising New Stem Cell Nanotechnology For Spinal Cord Injury. *Northwestern University News*. [Link](#)
39. **News:** Anonymous. 2008. Top down bottom up bridging two cultures. *Nature Nanotechnology*. 3(6): 317. [Link](#)
40. **Research:** Tysseling-Mattiace, V. et al. April 2, 2008. Self-assembling nanofibers inhibit glial scar formation and promote axon elongation after spinal cord injury. *Journal of Neuroscience*. 28(14): 3814-3823. [Link](#)
41. **Film:** *Terra Incognita: The Promise and Perils of Stem Cell Research*. Cancer Finitzo, M. (Director) 2007. Independent Lens/ Kartemquin Films; PBS. [Trailer Link](#)
42. **Review:** Assuncao-Silva, R. et al. June 1, 2015. Hydrogels and cell based therapies in spinal cord injury regeneration. *Stem Cells International*: 1-24. [Link](#)

#### *Fetal Stem Cell Transplants for Degenerative Diseases*

43. **Infographics:** Chamany, K. et al. 2013. Fetal Stem Cell Source. Fetus.ZoomGraphic. Stem Cells Across the Curriculum. [Link](#)
44. **News:** Lindvall, O. et al. 1990. Grafts of fetal dopamine neurons survive and improve motor function in Parkinson's Disease. *Science*. 247 (4942): 574-77. [Link](#)
45. **Research Article:** Shambloott, M. et al.1998. Derivation of pluripotent stem cells from cultured human primordial germ cells. *Developmental Biology*. 95: 13726-3731. [Link](#)
46. **News:** Anonymous. Oct 27, 2011. A priceless resource. *Nature* 478:427. [Link](#)
47. **News:** Anonymous. Oct 26, 2011. Tissue-bank shortage: Brain child. *Nature* 478 :4242-443. [Link](#)

48. **Research Article:** Lu J. et al. May 25, 2011. Generation of neural stem cells from discarded human fetal cortical tissue. *Journal of Visual Experiments*. 51 (e2681). [Link](#)
49. **Review:** Wadman, M. June 26, 2013. Medical research: Cell division. *Nature*. 498:422-426. [Link](#)
50. **Research Article:** Barker, R. et al. 2013. Fetal dopaminergic transplantation trials and the future of neural grafting in Parkinson's Disease. *The Lancet Neurology*. 12: 84-91. [Link](#)
51. **Research Article:** Hsieh, J. & Schneider, J. 2013. Neural stem cells, excited. *Science* 339:1534-535. [Link](#)

#### Unapproved or Fraudulent

52. **60 Minutes Script and Main Site:** Sept. 12, 2010. 21<sup>st</sup> Century Snake Oil.60 Minutes. [CBSnews.com Link](#)
  - a. **Video** Sept. 12, 2010. 21<sup>st</sup> Century Snake Oil. Part 1 Reveal. 60 Minutes. [CBSnews.com YouTube](#) (13:23 min) [Link](#)
  - b. **Video** Sept. 12, 2010. 21<sup>st</sup> Century Snake Oil. Part 2 Reveal. 60 Minutes. [CBSnews.com YouTube](#) (12 min) [Link](#)
53. **60 Minutes Script:** Jan 9, 2012. Stem Cell Fraud. 60 Minutes. [CBSnews.com Link](#)
  - a. **Video** Jan 8, 2012. Stem Cell Fraud. 60 Minutes. [CBSnews.com](#) (15 min) [Link](#)
54. **News:** Cyranoski, D. 2010. FDA challenges stem-cell clinic. *Nature*. 466 (7309):909. [Link](#)
55. **News:** Ledford, H. June 30 2011. Stem-cell scientists grapple with clinics. *Nature*. 474:550. [Link](#)
56. **Article:** Nov 6, 2011. European medicines agency, CAT secretariat & US food and drug administration. 2011. *Regenerative Medicine*.6(6 Suppl):90-96. [Link](#)
57. **News:** Cyranoski, D. July 6, 2012. Patients Seek Stem-Cell Compensation. *Nature News Blog*. [Link](#)
58. **News:** Cyranoski, D. Aug 2, 2012. FDA's claim over stem cell upheld. *Nature*. 488:14. [Link](#)
59. **Article:** Turner, L. 2015. US stem cell clinics, patient safety, and the FDA. *Trends in Molecular Medicine*. 21(5):271-273. [Link](#)
60. **Article:** Kuriyan, A, et al. 2017. Vision loss after intravitreal injection of autologous "stem sells" for AMD. *New England Journal of Medicine*. 376 (11):1047-1053. [Link](#)
61. **News:** Servick, K. June 15, 2017. Texas has sanctioned unapproved stem cell therapies. Will it change anything? *Science News*. [Link](#)

#### Organoids or SHEEFs ( synthetic human entities with humanlike features)

1. **Video:** Safer, M. July 25, 2010. Growing Body Parts. *60 minutes*. [YouTube](#) (12:33 min) [Link](#)
2. **Video:** NovaScience Now. Feb 26, 2011. Replacing Body Parts: Bioengineering Body Parts. [Link](#)
3. **Review:** Willyard C. July 29, 2015. The boom in mini stomachs, brains, breast, kidneys, and more. *Nature*. 532 (7562): 520-522. [Link](#)
4. **Review:** Reardon, S. July 15, 2015. 'Organs-on-chip' go mainstream. *Nature*. 523: 266. [Link](#)
5. **Review:** Marx, V. June 18, 2015. Tissue engineering: Organs from the lab. *Nature*. 522:373-377. [Link](#)
6. **Review:** Chi, K. Sept 1, 2015. Orchestrating organoids. *The Scientist*. [Link](#)
7. **News Video:** Becerra, L. & Biek, R. Aug 4, 2015. Little Organs Could Be Big for Stem Cell Research. [Newsy.com](#). [Link](#)
8. **Animation:** Gladstone Institutes. iPSCs to Direction Reprogramming. Bruce Conklin. [Link](#)
9. **Podcast:** Vaccarino, F. Sept 1, 2015. Ep 52: Stem Cells and Autism Featuring Dr. Flora Vaccarino. *The Stem Cell Podcast*. [Link](#) (28:00-1:03min)
62. **Research Article:** Zhao, T. et al. Sept 3, 2015. Humanized mice reveal differential immunogenicity of cells derived from autologous induced pluripotency. *Cell Stem Cell*. 17(2):353-9. [Link](#)
63. **General Resource** for Videos and Animations: Eurostemcell. [Link](#)

#### Enhancements

1. **Feature:** Begley, S. Oct 20, 2010. All Natural: Why Breasts are the Key to the Future of Regenerative Medicine. *Wired Magazine*. [Link](#)
2. **News:** Schmid, W. August 12, 2011. Bank Your Fat to Look Younger. *Harpers' Bazaar*. [Link](#)
3. **Feature:** Jabr, F. Dec 17, 2012. In the Flesh: The Embedded Dangers of Untested Stem Cell Cosmetics. *Scientific American*. [Link](#)
4. **Mini-Review:** Wehrwein, P. Dec 6, 2012. Repeat to fade. *Nature*. 492: S12-S13. [Link](#)
5. **Film:** *Fixed: The Science Fiction of Human Enhancement*. Brashear, R. (Director). 2013. Making Change Media. [Trailer Link](#).
6. **Blog:** Langille, J. Oct 9, 2014. The Ethics of Using Stem Cells for Enhancement. [Link](#).
7. **Review:** Scott, C. and DeFrancesco, L. 2015. Selling long life. *Nature Biotechnology*. 33 (1):31-40. [Link](#)